

Appendix Table 1: International Medical Schools Most Commonly Attended by Family Medicine Residents (Entering Residency in 2017)¹ and Combined Debt Incurred by Students Completing Educational Programs (2019), As Reported to the US Department of Education

Medical School	Mean Debt	Median Debt
Ross University School of Medicine, Barbados ²	\$311,694	\$349,973
St. George's University School of Medicine, Grenada ³	\$313,555	\$386,564
American University of the Caribbean School of Medicine, Sint Maarten ⁴	\$284,501	\$331,634
American University of Antigua College of Medicine, Antigua and Barbuda ⁵	\$77,348	\$82,446
Saba University School of Medicine, Saba ⁶	\$208,638	\$254,115
University of Medicine and Health Sciences, St. Kitts	Not available	
Saint James School of Medicine, Anguilla and Bonaire/Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	Not available	
Medical University of the Americas, St. Kitts and Nevis ⁷	\$149,673	\$175,568
Windsor University School of Medicine, Saint Kitts and Nevis	Not available	
Universidad Autonoma de Guadalajara, Mexico ⁸	\$259,308	\$278,590
American University of Integrative Sciences School of Medicine, Sint Maarten/Barbados	Not available	
Trinity School of Medicine, St. Vincent and the Grenadines	Not available	

Institutions are ordered by the number of students entering Family Medicine residency programs in 2017.

1. Phillips JP, Wendling A, Bentley A, Marsee R, Morley CP. Trends in US Medical School Contributions to the Family Physician Workforce: 2018 Update From the American Academy of Family Physicians. *Fam Med*. Mar 2019;51(3):241-250.
2. Foreign Medical School Information: Ross University School of Medicine. US Department of Education. Accessed January 23, 2021, <https://studentaid.gov/sites/default/files/ross-university-school-medicine.pdf>
3. Foreign Medical School Information: St George's University School of Medicine. US Department of Education. Accessed January 21, 2021, <https://studentaid.gov/sites/default/files/st-georges-university-school-medicine.pdf>
4. Foreign Medical School Information: American University of the Caribbean. US Department of Education. Accessed January 21, 2021, <https://studentaid.gov/sites/default/files/american-university-caribbean.pdf>
5. Foreign Medical School Information: American University of Antigua. US Department of Education. <https://studentaid.gov/sites/default/files/american-university-antigua.pdf>
6. Foreign Medical School Information: Saba University School of Medicine. US Department of Education. Accessed January 23, 2021, <https://studentaid.gov/sites/default/files/saba-university-school-medicine.pdf>

7. Foreign Medical School Information: Medical University of the Americas. US Department of Education. Accessed January 23, 2021, <https://studentaid.gov/sites/default/files/medical-university-americas.pdf>
8. Foreign Medical School Information: Universidad Autonoma de Guadalajara. US Department of Education. Accessed January 23, 2021, <https://studentaid.gov/sites/default/files/universidad-autonoma-guadalajara.pdf>

Appendix Table 2: T-tests comparing mean student debt by Medical School Type, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity

Group comparison	Difference in Mean	T statistics	P value
US vs International	\$2,690	0.84	0.39
Allopathic vs. Osteopathic*	-\$72,221	20.25	<0.01
Private vs. Public			
All*	\$64,693	11.3	<0.01
Allopathic*	\$28,325	6.85	<0.01
Osteopathic*	\$92,999	10.1	<0.01
Male vs. Female			
All*	\$10,397	3.48	<0.01
International*	\$20,005	3.27	<0.01
Allopathic	\$3,117	0.85	0.39
Osteopathic	\$8,128	1.22	0.22
White or Asian vs. Others			
All	-\$5,139	1.45	0.93
International*	\$19,334	2.92	<0.01
Allopathic*	-\$37,343	8.71	<0.01
Osteopathic*	-\$24,003	2.12	<0.01

*statistically significant difference; not corrected for multiple hypothesis testing