

## Survey Instrument:

(Bolded questions below are reported on this manuscript.)

- 1. By clicking "yes" below you indicate that you have read the above information and you voluntarily agree to participate and are at least 18 years of age.
- 2. Are you currently delivering babies?
- 3. For how many years have you delivered babies as part of your post-residency practice?
- 4. Have you ever paused delivering babies for more than one year during your career?
- 5. In what settings do/did you (currently) provide maternity care? (Select all that apply.)
  - Prenatal care in birthing center
  - Prenatal care in clinic
  - Prenatal care in hospital
  - Deliveries in birthing center
  - Deliveries in hospital
  - Postpartum care in birthing center
  - Postpartum care in clinic
  - Postpartum care in hospital
  - Other (please specify)
- 6. How are/were you compensated for maternity care call?
  - Salaried position and perinatal care is/was part of salary
  - Extra compensation through productivity model
  - Set amount per delivery or fee-for-service
  - Extra compensation through stipend or pay per call/hour
  - Other
- 7. Do you feel that you are receiving adequate compensation for maternity care call? (Yes/No)
  - Set amount per delivery or fee-for-service
  - Other payment models
  - Extra compensation through productivity model
  - Salaried position and maternity care is part of job
  - Extra compensation through stipend or pay per call/hour
- 8. In the last year, please estimate how many:
  - Vaginal deliveries you attended
  - Cesarean deliveries attended as primary surgeon
  - Cesarean deliveries you assisted
- 9. (If no longer delivering): Why did you stop delivering babies? Select all that apply.
  - Low volume
  - Lack of continuing medical education (CME) in maternity care
  - Not available in the practice I joined
  - Challenges with privileging
  - Liability/fear of lawsuit
  - Billing hassles
  - Poor reimbursement
  - Malpractice insurance too costly/challenging
  - Lifestyle impact
  - Difficult relationship with OB-GYNs

- Call structure/coverage
- Fear of bad outcomes
- No longer fulfilling
- Other (please specify)
- 10. (If still delivering): In the course of your career, have you ever encountered any of the following barriers to providing obstetric care? Select all that apply.
  - Low volume
  - Lack of continuing medical education (CME) in maternity care
  - Not available in a practice I joined
  - Challenges with privileging
  - Liability/fear of lawsuit
  - Billing hassles
  - Poor reimbursement
  - Malpractice insurance too costly/challenging
  - Lifestyle impact
  - Difficult relationship with OB-GYNs
  - Call structure/coverage
  - Fear of bad outcomes
  - None of the above
  - Other (please specify)
- 11. In your experience, does patient-clinician concordance (similarity or shared identity between physician and patient) impact the maternity care relationship based on:
  - Race
  - Ethnicity
  - Gender
  - Language
  - Religion
- 12. Please elaborate on your answers above or take the opportunity to say anything else about how patient-related factors impacts the maternity care relationship.
- 13. Has COVID-19 impacted maternity care in any of the following ways:
  - Your volume of maternity care
  - The way you provide/deliver prenatal care
  - The way you provide obstetric deliveries
  - The way you provide/deliver postpartum care
  - The experiences of your patients
- 14. Please elaborate on your answers above or take the opportunity to say anything else about how COVID-19 has impacted maternity care.
- 15. In the last 5 years, have you done formal CME specific to maternity care?
- 16. Did you attend the AAFP Family Centered Maternity Care (FCMC) 2020 virtual conference? (Select yes even if you only attended a small portion)
- 17. What suggestions do you have for family physicians hoping to continue to include maternity care in their practice over their career?
- 18. What is your total FTE? (0 1)
- 19. Which of these professional leadership roles have you held in the last 5 years? (Select all that apply).
  - Academic leadership role (e.g. Clerkship Director, Department Chair, Residency Program Director, Associate Program Director, Clinical Competency Committee Chair, Fellowship Director)
  - Clinical leadership role (e.g. Medical Director, hospital leadership role)

- Other professional leadership role (e.g. Chair of national, regional, or state level committee or group, leader in chapter of a professional organization)
- None of the above
- 20. Did you complete a fellowship in any of the following? (Select all that apply).
  - Obstetrics/Maternity Care (non-surgical)
  - Obstetrics/Maternity Care (surgical)
  - Women's Health
  - Reproductive Health
  - I did not complete a fellowship
  - Other (please specify)
- 21. Please indicate how often you agree with the following statement:
  - I feel burned out from my work
  - I have become more callous toward people since I took this job
- 22. Describe how including maternity care in your practice impacts/impacted your feelings of wellbeing or burnout.
- 23. Are you married or in a committed relationship?
- 24. Is your partner employed?
- 25. Do you have children living in your household full or part time?
- 26. How many children live in your household full or part time?
- 27. What are the ages of the children who live in your household full or part time?
- 28. What gender do you identify as?
- 29. Please estimate how many hours per week, on average, you spend on each of these activities:
  - Job-related work done outside of FTE time
  - Professional service work (board positions, etc.)
  - Volunteer activities (e.g. with community or religious organizations)
  - Child-related activities (caregiving, schooling, sports, etc.)
  - Domestic duties (household chores, budget, logistics, etc.)
  - Other unpaid caregiving duties aside from caring for a child under the age of 18
- 30. Would you be willing to participate in a telephone interview about your experiences providing maternity care over the course of your career?

<sup>\*</sup>Not included here: additional demographics and other scope of practice related questions were taken from responses from the American Board of Family Medicine's (ABFM) Continuing Certification Exam Registration Questionnaire (2013-2019)